PENEBAR
Expanding waterstop for concrete joints
Renovation without interruption:
Hydro Electro Station,
Saratov, Russia
First built in 1967, the Saratov dam is 725 m (793 yards) long and 40 m (132 feet) tall. The concrete structures were completely renovated with a full line of Penetron products: PENETRON, PENECRETE MORTAR, PENEBAR waterstops and PENEPLUG—to complete emergency repair work in the lift shafts without interrupting lift operations.

Keeping moisture out, chill out:
DNA Camperdown Apartments, Camperdown NSW, Australia
The low-rise apartment buildings encircle landscaped gardens with terrace-style apartments that provide lots of natural light and views of downtown Sydney. PENETRON ADMIX was used to treat the lift pits, the oversized on-site detention tank/podium and all three tower roof slabs to provide waterproofing protection and enhanced concrete durability. PENEBAR SW was used on all concrete joints.
PENEBAR SW: Expanding waterstop for concrete construction joints

Designed to stop water ingress through cast-in-place concrete construction joints, PENEBAR SW (“SWellable”) is an expanding strip waterstop that expands to form a positive seal against the concrete when in contact with water. PENEBAR SW provides an optimal upgrade over passive PVC and rubber dumbbell waterstops by eliminating the need for special parts, tie-ins, split-forming and seam welding.

PENEBAR SW waterstops enhance the performance of any waterproofing system by sealing concrete exposed to water ingress. It has been used successfully around the world, in a wide range of construction projects.

Before the concrete pour, the waterstop is pressed onto the concrete surface (see left box in diagram). Upon contact with water, the swelling properties of PENEBAR SW (right box) enable it to seal the cracks and voids found in concrete joints, even under high hydrostatic pressure, as well as continuous immersion and wet/dry cycling.

All of our waterstop products are designed to work as stand-alone products, as well as with the family of crystalline technology products in the Penetron System. When used together with Penetron crystalline products, our waterstops become an integral part of a highly effective waterproofing solution – and a time-saving and cost-effective solution for durable and waterproof concrete structures.
Recommended for non-moving cold joints in building foundations, slabs, retaining walls and storage tanks, PENEBAR SW – 45 Rapid is a fast-acting, concrete joint water-stop designed to expand rapidly when exposed to water.

This unique joint-healing material conforms well to the underlying substrate and features optimized expansion characteristics that make it the preferred solution for protection of construction projects exposed to salt water or high hydrostatic pressure.

**Wide range of applications**

PENEBAR SW-45 is applied to all non-moving concrete joints that need protection from moisture ingress. Typical projects include: base slabs, foundations, retaining walls, water retaining structures, tunnels, pipes, penetrations, box culverts, etc.

**Deep and dry tunnels: Baku Subway Station, Baku, Azerbaijan**

The renovation of the Baku subway system included extensive repair work to the subway’s leaking walls and ceilings, including the electric maintenance room. Restoration of the upper layers of concrete was done with PENECRETE MORTAR, PENEBAR and PENETRON to completely arrest penetration of the underground water.
Keeping water out – and in: Modera Coral Gables, Miami, Florida USA

A luxury apartment complex with 237 units and extensive exterior retail areas, the Modera Coral Gables has six residential floors above three levels of parking and a large pool on the fourth floor. The construction site was 1.6 m (5 feet) under the water table, presenting a challenge to the builder. Penetron technology (including PENEBAR and PENETRON ADMIX) was used in all below grade structures, the three-level parking garage, the on grade mat slab and perimeter walls, and the fourth-floor pool.

Expansion rate when immersed in fresh water

Expansion rate when immersed in salt water
PENEBAR SW-55 is a versatile concrete joint waterstop that expands in a controlled fashion when exposed to water.

Made of a butyl rubber base infused with bentonite (and coated with a delay mechanism), it creates a controlled, moisture-activated compression seal. This characteristic helps avoid internal pressures possible in cast-in-place applications and also any potential spalling in foundations and wall structures.

Its superior ability to expand and seal concrete joints allows it to replace the more passive tied-in PVC waterstop systems and eliminate welding irons, split-forming, and special shapes.

**Ideal for a range of project types**

PENEBAR SW-55 is applied to all non-moving concrete joints that need protection from moisture ingress. Typical projects include: underground structures, basements, precast panels, tunnels, new concrete onto old concrete, manholes, lift pits, retaining walls, storage tanks, concrete pipes, car parks, etc.
What is controlled expansion?

Controlled expansion allows PENEBAR SW-55 to avoid some of the problems that have been associated with traditional waterstops on many building sites.

- It does not expand prematurely and does not absorb any water from fresh concrete poured against it
- It will not expand to a point where the hydration process causes it to disintegrate and hence will not be washed away when subjected to a constant water flow
- It will not cause excessive internal pressure in the concrete

Advantages of controlled expansion:

- Concrete is allowed to gain full strength before expansion
- Built-in delay system prevents premature expansion
- Does not disintegrate over time
- Not affected by repeated wet and dry cycles
- Easy to apply to rough concrete surfaces
- Can be used in horizontal and vertical joints

Guaranteed durability: Opera and Ballet Theatre, Saransk, Russia

This comprehensive renovation replaced the original Opera and Ballet Theatre, built over 75 years ago. Project engineers applied waterproofing materials (including PENEBAR waterstops, PENEPLUG and PENECRETE MORTAR) to prevent any further leakage in the foundation.

Stylish, “green” & waterproof: Alice Lane Office Towers, Johannesburg, South Africa

The 18-floor, energy efficient Alice Lane Office Towers in the prestigious Sandton area feature two sculpted towers linked by a vertical atrium; an extensive ‘greenscape’ is surrounded by reflective ponds. Underneath is a six-floor parking garage. The Penetron System, including PENEBAR waterstops, was specified for the ponds and all water tanks.
PENEBAR PRIMER

PENEBAR PRIMER is designed to be used with all PENEBAR SW products and enhances the bonding between the preformed PENEBAR SW sealants and concrete surfaces. It aids in the installation process by ensuring the proper adhesion and performance of the waterstop.

PENEBAR PRIMER can be applied quickly and conveniently at the job site with a simple brush application. The primer should be applied to the substrate (carefully brush off dust and debris first) prior to installation of the PENEBAR SW preformed joint sealer. After allowing the PENEBAR PRIMER to dry until tacky to the touch, apply the PENEBAR SW along the area where the primer was applied. Always use PENEBAR PRIMER to prevent the PENEBAR SW waterstop strip from moving during concrete pouring. For vertical surfaces, nails may be used to hold the strip in place.

Built on dry foundation: Sunway Nexis, Kota Damansara, Petaling Jaya, Malaysia
This mixed development combines retail, commercial and residential areas, including a 20-floor home/office building and two-level basement parking garage. PENETRON ADMIX was used to protect 4,800 m³ (6,300 yd³) of basement concrete, and 1,100 meters (3,600 feet) of PENEBAR SW-55 were installed to seal construction joints.
PENEBAR PRIMER is applied first to the area where the waterstop is to be placed. It is quickly and conveniently applied at the job site by a simple brush application.

Managing the water supply: Taboada Water Treatment Plant, Callao, Peru
This new plant significantly boosts sewage treatment capacity in Lima and the port of Callao, and it will ensure clean beaches on the Pacific Ocean coast and reduce pollution in the Rimac River. It serves over 4 million residents and, with a maximum capacity of 1.8 million m³ (2.3 million yd³) per day, is the largest water treatment facility in South America. PENEBAR SW-45 was used in all construction joints of this project (together with other components of the Penetron System) to protect and waterproof the concrete structures in the water treatment plant.

### PENEBAR PRIMER properties

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Property</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Storage/shelf life</td>
<td>When stored in a dry enclosed area off the ground at a minimum temperature of 45°F (7°C) in unopened, undamaged containers, shelf life is 12 months. DO NOT ALLOW TO FREEZE.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% solids</td>
<td>30% minimum</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Solvent type</td>
<td>Water</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dry time 25°C (77°F)</td>
<td>10 minutes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dry time 4°C (40°F)</td>
<td>60 minutes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Clean-up</td>
<td>Soap and water</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Application temperature</td>
<td>Minimum: 4°C (40°F)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Surface when dry</td>
<td>Tacky</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Application instructions for PENEBAR SW waterstops

PENEBAR SW is applied to vertical and horizontal concrete construction joints, new & existing structures, irregular surfaces, and for wall penetrations (including plumbing and electrical conduits). PENEBAR is especially effective for hydrostatic conditions.

**Clean Surface**
The concrete surface should be clean, smooth, dry, and cured for a minimum of 24 hours prior to applying PENEBAR PRIMER. Do not install PENEBAR SW in standing water.

**Applying the adhesive**
Apply a 50 mm (2") wide coat of PENEBAR PRIMER along the joint and allow to dry until tacky to the touch before applying PENEBAR SW. Always use PENEBAR PRIMER to prevent PENEBAR SW from moving during concrete pouring. For vertical surfaces, nails may be used to hold the product in place. (Application ratio: 3.8 l/1 gallon to 240 m/787 feet of PENEBAR SW)

**Place the waterstop**
With the heel of the hand, press a continuous bead of PENEBAR SW firmly into position over the primed area. PENEBAR SW should be placed at least 50 mm (2") inside the concrete. For pipes and other structural penetrations, cut PENEBAR SW to the measured length and place around the penetration. On rough and irregular surfaces, ensure that PENEBAR SW is directly on the substrate.
PENEBAR SW should be placed at a minimum depth of 50 mm (2") inside the concrete.

When used on pipes and other structural penetrations, PENEBAR SW should be cut to the measured length and placed around the penetration.

On rough and irregular surfaces, always ensure that PENEBAR SW remains in direct contact with the substrate.

Typical PENEBAR SW applications

PENEBAR SW is used for typical construction joints featuring the mandatory 75 mm (3") of concrete coverage.

PENEBAR SW is placed in construction joints that have a mandatory 50 mm (2") of concrete coverage.

Additional considerations

Butt coil ends together at a 45° angle
Peel the protective backing from the exposed side of the installed PENEBAR SW and cut each end at opposite 45° angles; tightly butt the ends together with no separation and no air pockets to form a continuous waterstop. Do not overlap the ends of the waterstop.

Pour concrete
Pour the concrete as normal. Follow standard concrete placing procedures from here onwards.
PENEBAR SW waterstops are typically applied to both horizontal and vertical non-moving, concrete construction joints. As a versatile waterproofing solution, they are ideal for further applications, such as pipe penetrations and pile caps.

An effective stand-alone waterstop... or part of a system

The PENEBAR SW waterstop products are designed to work seamlessly as stand-alone products or combined with the Penetron System. When used together with Penetron crystalline technology, PENEBAR SW waterstops offer a comprehensive, time-saving and cost-effective solution for durable and waterproof concrete.

This System has been proven effective on countless major projects worldwide thanks to the excellent performance of Penetron products and our team of experts.

With metal sleeve
Pipe penetrations: Install PENEBAR SW around all single/multiple pipe penetrations (either poured-in-place or with a sleeve). The waterstop should be installed on the outer diameter of each pipe, as well as on any construction joints. Sleeves should also have the waterstops around the outer diameter, with another PENEBAR SW strip between the sleeve’s inner diameter and the pipe, with continuous contact along both surfaces.

PENEBAR for metal-reinforced pile caps
Install PENEBAR SW around the pile cap and grade beams (non-contacting) above the layer of exterior waterproofing to encircle all metal reinforcement rods extending out of the pile caps.
More than a product

As part of the Penetron System, our PENEBAR SW waterstops are effective as stand-alone products, but also work with our crystalline durability products – such as PENETRON ADMIX – to seal construction joints and wall penetrations against water ingress, even under high hydrostatic pressure. Concrete treated with PENETRON ADMIX provides a complete waterproofing solution.

Penetron works with clients to develop solutions that meet the specific demands of a particular job site. Our world-class products are supported by years of experience, a global network of specialists and proven expertise in optimizing concrete solutions.

Dry & durable, above & below: The Manor, Lauderdale by the Sea, Florida USA
Set directly on top of the parking area, the pool shell and terrace were treated with PENETRON ADMIX, and all construction joints were sealed with PENEBAR SW-55 to ensure that no water would ever seep into the parking area.

Encircling pile cap metal I-beam
PENEBAR for pile caps: Install the PENEBAR SW around the contour of the I-beam in the pile cap to create a separate waterstop layer. If needed, also encircle all metal reinforcement rods that extend out of the pile cap.
We test what we sell – and keep testing

All of our products are tested in the lab and the field. PENEBAR waterstop products undergo constant testing and critical evaluation to ensure the consistency of results and performance. Our production facilities (ISO 9001 certified) maintain comprehensive manufacturing and batch lot controls and are outfitted with state-of-the-art equipment to ensure consistent quality control.
PENEBAR SW: physical properties

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Property</th>
<th>Test standard</th>
<th>PENEBAR SW-45 &amp; SW-55</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Color</td>
<td>Black</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Specific gravity</td>
<td>ASTM D71</td>
<td>1.55 ± 0.05</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Volatile matter</td>
<td>ASTM D6</td>
<td>1% maximum</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Penetration, 150 g cone 25 °C (77 °F), 5 seconds</td>
<td>ASTM D217</td>
<td>40 ± 5 mm</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Application temperature range</td>
<td></td>
<td>~23 °C to 38 °C (~10°F to 100°F)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Service temperature range</td>
<td></td>
<td>~34 °C to 82 °C (~30°F to 180°F)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Caution** PENEBAR SW is not an expansion joint sealant. It should be used in non-moving concrete joints only. PENEBAR SW should be applied the same day as the primer adhesive is applied. Do not remove separation paper from PENEBAR SW until just prior to the concrete pour. Store in a cool, dry enclosed area off of the ground at a minimum temperature of 7 °C (45 °F).

**Type A “Standard” packaging**
- Size: 6 rolls, 19 mm [0.75"] x 25 mm [1"] x 5 m [16'] each
- 30 m [99’] / box
- 45 boxes / pallet = 1,350 m [4,430 feet]
- 10 pallets / 20’ container = 13,500 m [44,300 feet]

**Type B “Slimline” packaging**
- Size: 6 rolls, 9 mm [0.35"] x 25 mm [1"] x 4 m [13'] each
- 24 m [79’] / box
- 72 boxes / pallet = 1,728 m [5,670 feet]
- 10 pallets / 20’ container = 17,280 m [56,700 feet]
With locations in all key markets, including facilities in Asia, Europe, North America, Middle East and South America, Penetron offers products and technical support around the world through a comprehensive network of distributors.

PENEBAR waterstops have been proven effective in countless major projects worldwide. The performance and reliability of our waterstops have firmly established the company as the industry leader.